

# "LSAT" Lung Sound Auscultation Trainer

Japanese Patent No.3626087 US Patent No.6,527,559B2

Lung sound auscultation is one of the essential steps in chest examination. This skill requires three areas of expertise: listening to the sounds of a patient's chest with precise use of the stethoscope, having a clear understanding of sound variations and being able to describe these sounds clearly to others. Relations between sounds and auscultation sites play an important role in giving a diagnosis.

**Production supervision:**

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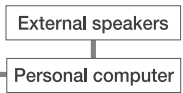
### Outstanding sound quality

Cases are recorded from actual patients



Case selection & Monitoring

**36 lung sound cases:**  
 posterior & anterior with &  
 without heart sound



### Natural propagation of the sounds

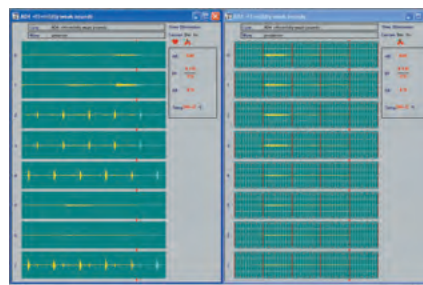
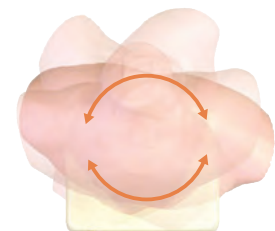
15 speakers are located in the torso manikin (seven in the anterior, eight in the posterior), each speaker playing back sounds specific to each area. Speakers are completely synchronized.

### Monitoring and self-learning

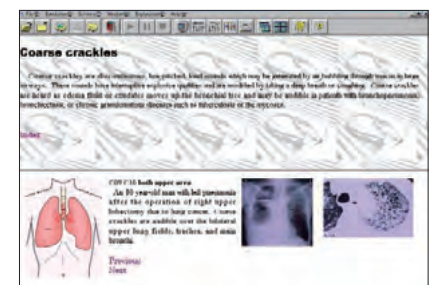
Sounds can be monitored graphically. The sound volume, the rate of respiration and the operating time are all controllable. This expands variety of training options. Explanation windows for each case offer general descriptions and clinical data on individual cases including patient histories, illustrations, radiographs and CT images.



The torso rotates on a base, allowing examination of both the front and back as in a real clinical procedure.



Monitoring Window



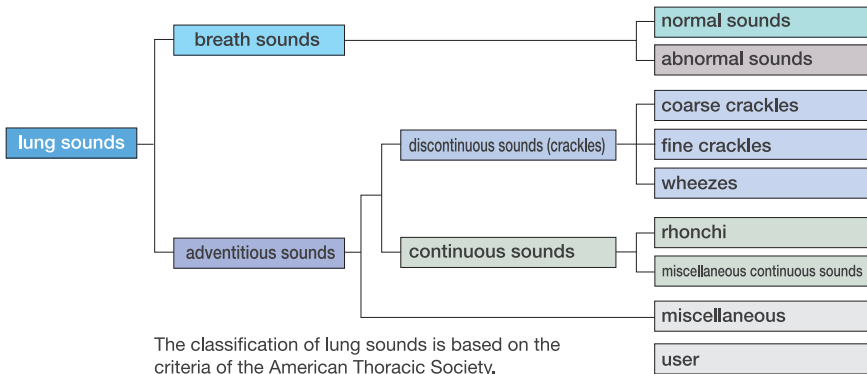
Explanation Window

# Skills & Training

35 lung sound cases and one example of vocal fremitus are prepared.

Each case has 2 variations, with and without heart sounds.  
(exceptions: normal with loud heart sounds, Hamman's sign)

## Classification of lung sounds

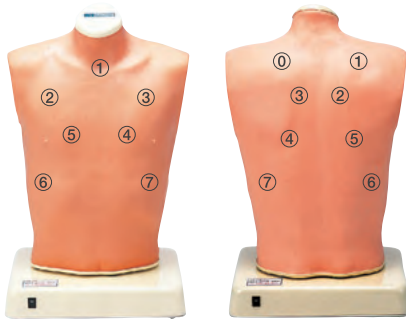


The classification of lung sounds is based on the criteria of the American Thoracic Society.

15 built-in speakers reproduce lung sounds with natural propagation and sound transition across the chest wall.

### Anterior

- ① trachea
- ② upper right lung field
- ③ upper left lung field
- ④ middle right lung field
- ⑤ middle left lung field
- ⑥ lower right lung field
- ⑦ lower left lung field



### Posterior

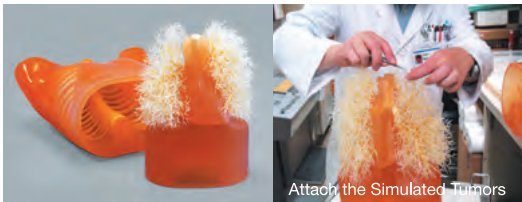
- ① upper left lung field
- ② upper right lung field
- ③ middle right lung field
- ④ lower left lung field
- ⑤ lower right lung field
- ⑥ right costophrenic angle
- ⑦ left costophrenic angle

|                                |  |
|--------------------------------|--|
| NORMAL                         | standard   |
|                                | mildly weak  |
|                                | mildly strong  |
|                                | mildly rapid   |
|                                | loud heart sounds                                    |
| ABNORMAL                       | weak: left lower area                                |
|                                | weak: left whole area                                |
|                                | absent: left   |
|                                | weak: right lower area                               |
|                                | weak: right lower area                               |
|                                | absent right   |
|                                | weak: whole thorax                                   |
| COARSE CRACKLES                | bronchial sounds                                     |
|                                | right lower area                                     |
|                                | both lower area                                      |
|                                | right middle area                                    |
|                                | left lower area                                      |
|                                | both upper area                                      |
|                                | whole thorax   |
| FINE CRACKLES                  | both lower area                                      |
|                                | both lower and middle area                           |
|                                | whole thorax 1                                       |
|                                | whole thorax 2                                       |
| WHEEZES                        | upper and middle area                                |
|                                | around trachea and upper area1                       |
| RHONCHI                        | around trachea and upper area2 (polyphone)           |
|                                | trachea and upper area                               |
|                                | trachea and upper area (polyphonic)                  |
|                                | with an inspiratory wheeze                           |
| MISCELLANEOUS CONTINUOUS SOUND | whole thorax   |
|                                | squawk   |
| MISCELLANEOUS                  | pleural friction rub: left lower area                |
|                                | pleural friction rub: right lower and middle area    |
|                                | Hamman's sign  |
|                                | Vocal fremitus (palpable at both sides of the chest) |

## Radiography

### Multipurpose Chest Phantom N1 "LUNGMAN" PH-1

This is a multipurpose phantom which is applicable for both plain radiography and CT scanning. The inner components consisting of mediastinum, pulmonary vasculature and an abdomen block are easily detachable, allowing insertion of mimic tumors or other lesions.



Attach the Simulated Tumors



Plain Radiography



Computed Tomography

## Lung Sound Auscultation Trainer "LSAT" M81-S CE

### Set includes:

- 1 LSAT model unit
  - Torso with rotary base
  - 15 built-in speakers, 8 ch. amplifier
  - size: 32 x 35 x 62 H cm
  - packing size: 52 x 47 x 80 cm, 10 kg
- 1 amplifier
  - size: 32 x 35 x 8 H cm
  - packing size: 46 x 47 x 14 cm, 8 kg
- 2 speakers
  - packing size: 56 x 45 x 54 cm, 18 kg
- 1 T-shirt
- 1 PC
  - Windows XP, 12ch. D/A PCI board,
  - mouse, 112 keyboard, 17" TFT monitor
  - software & data installed
  - packing size: 59 x 59 x 40 cm, 15 kg

### Optional parts

- 11241-090
- manikin carrying case for "LSAT"



Specifications are subject to change.

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